### by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Production Occupations	70,160	79,900	980	1,630	2,600			
Supervisors, Production Workers	4,480	4,800	30	120	150	\$13.00	\$19.40	Related Experience
Assemblers and Fabricators	16,840	18,990	220	310	520			
Electrical, Electronics, and Electromechanical		·						
Assemblers	1,440	1,430	0	40	40			
Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	230	240	0	10	10			Short-Term OJT
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	820	780	0	20	20	\$8.00	\$10.70	Short-Term OJT
Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers	380	410	0	10	10	\$10.40	\$13.20	Short-Term OJT
Engine and Other Machine Assemblers	60	70	0	0	0	\$12.40	\$15.40	Short-Term OJT
Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	1,090	1,260	20	20	30	\$10.00	\$13.50	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	14,250	16,220	200	250	450			
Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	150	180	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Team Assemblers	12,180	13,650	150	210	360	\$7.90	\$10.40	Moderate OJT
Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	1,910	2,390	50	30	80	\$7.00	\$9.10	Moderate OJT
Food Processing Workers	3,910	4,650	70	80	150			
Bakers	1,700	2,180	50	30	80	\$7.10	\$10.30	Long-Term OJT
Butchers and Other Meat, Poultry, and Fish								
Processing Workers	1,050	1,140	10	30	40			
Butchers and Meat Cutters	770	810	0	20	20	\$9.50	\$13.70	Long-Term OJT
Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	170	200	0	0	10	\$8.00	\$10.60	Short-Term OJT
Slaughterers and Meat Packers	110	130	0	0	10	\$10.20	\$12.20	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Food Processing Workers	1,160	1,330	20	30	40			
Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying								
Machine Operators and Tenders	60	70	0	0	0	\$7.00	\$9.10	Short-Term OJT
Food Batchmakers	460	540	10	10	20	\$6.80	\$9.30	Short-Term OJT
Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders	530	610	10	10	20	\$8.70	\$11.20	Short-Term OJT
Food Processing Workers, All Other	100	100	0	0	0	\$6.30	\$9.40	Short-Term OJT

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

### by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual Job Openings			Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Metal Workers and Plastic Workers	14,390	15,580	120	370	490			
Computer Control Programmers and Operators	850	1,030	20	30	50			
Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal								
and Plastic	730	880	20	30	40	\$10.80	\$14.00	Long-Term OJT
Numerical Tool and Process Control Programmers	120	140	0	0	10	\$13.80	\$16.70	Long-Term OJT
Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders,								
Metal and Plastic	1,480	1,500	0	40	40			
Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	770	800	0	20	20	\$9.70	\$12.30	Moderate OJT
Forging Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal								
and Plastic	340	340	0	10	10	\$9.70	\$12.70	Moderate OJT
Rolling Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal								
and Plastic	380	360	0	10	10	\$8.30	\$13.60	Moderate OJT
Machine Tool Cutting Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	2,760	2,720	0	80	80			
Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	790	780	0	20	20	\$8.90	\$11.40	Moderate OJT
Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	220	210	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool								
Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	790	840	10	20	20	\$7.60	\$10.50	Moderate OJT
Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	350	330	0	10	10	\$9.20	\$13.70	Moderate OJT
Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and			<del></del>					
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	620	580	0	20	20	\$9.40	\$11.50	Moderate OJT
Machinists	2,200	2,360	20	50	60	\$11.20	\$15.90	Long-Term OJT
Metal Furnace and Kiln Operators and Tenders	300	310	0	10	10			
Metal-Refining Furnace Operators and Tenders	170	170	0	10	10	\$10.90	\$15.20	Moderate OJT
Pourers and Casters, Metal	130	140	0	0	10	\$10.90	\$14.50	Moderate OJT

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

## by Occupational Group

	Emplo	yment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Model Makers and Patternmakers, Metal and Plastic	310	290	0	10	10			
Model Makers, Metal and Plastic	240	230	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Patternmakers, Metal and Plastic	70	60	0	0	0	\$7.60	\$12.30	Moderate OJT
Molders and Molding Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	810	860	10	20	20			
Foundry Mold and Coremakers	220	200	0	10	10	\$8.60	\$11.60	Moderate OJT
Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters,	590	670	10	10	20	\$8.80	\$11.10	Moderate OJT
Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	540	610	10	10	20	\$9.50	\$13.60	Moderate OJT
Tool and Die Makers	230	240	0	10	10	\$12.60	\$17.80	Long-Term OJT
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Workers	3,500	4,270	80	100	180			
Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	3,060	3,780	70	90	160	\$10.20	\$13.70	Vocational
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders	440	490	10	10	20	\$9.10	\$12.20	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Metalworkers and Plastic Workers	1,410	1,370	0	30	30			
Heat Treating Equipment Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	120	140	0	0	0	\$9.10	\$12.80	Moderate OJT
Lay-Out Workers, Metal and Plastic	120	110	0	0	0	\$10.00	\$12.70	Moderate OJT
Plating and Coating Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Metal and Plastic	520	510	0	10	10	\$10.00	\$13.80	Moderate OJT
Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	490	430	0	10	10			Moderate OJT
Metal Workers and Plastic Workers, All Other	160	170	0	0	10	\$8.80	\$14.10	Moderate OJT
Printing Workers	3,590	4,310	70	90	160			
Bookbinders and Bindery Workers	1,090	1,360	30	30	60			
Bindery Workers	1,010	1,260	30		50	\$6.80	\$9.70	Moderate OJT
Bookbinders	70	90	0			\$11.10	\$13.20	Moderate OJT
Printers	2,390	2,840	40	60	110			
Job Printers	490	640	20		30	\$9.20	\$14.50	Long-Term OJT
Prepress Technicians and Workers	680	680	0			\$8.40	\$13.30	Long-Term OJT
Printing Machine Operators	1,220	1,520	30			\$9.40	\$13.70	Moderate OJT
Printing Workers, All Other	110	120	0		0	*	, , ,	Moderate OJT

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

### by Occupational Group

	Emplo	oyment	Annual	Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage	
				Replace-				
	2000	2010	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers	3,050	3,730	70	60	130			
Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	900	1,150	30	20	50	\$6.80	\$8.10	Moderate OJT
Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	440	570	10	10	20	\$6.00	\$7.00	Short-Term OJT
Sewing Machine Operators	880	1,050	20	10	30	\$7.00	\$9.40	Moderate OJT
Tailors, Dressmakers, and Sewers	230	260	0	10	10			
Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	210	230	0	10	10	\$8.80	\$12.10	Related Experience
Textile Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	240	330	10	10	10			
Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and								
Tenders	130	190	10	0	10			Moderate OJT
Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	100	130	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Worke	330	340	0	10	10			
Extruding and Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders, Synthetic and Glass Fibers	130	140	0	0	0	\$8.10	\$11.10	Moderate OJT
Upholsterers	150	130	0	10	10	\$9.20	\$13.90	Long-Term OJT
Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers, All Other	50	70	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Woodworkers	3,180	3,620	50	120	160			
Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	1,880	2,140	30	60	90	\$8.10	\$11.40	Long-Term OJT
Furniture Finishers	300	340	0	10	20			_
Model Makers and Patternmakers, Wood	160	190	0	10	10			
Model Makers, Wood	80	100	0	0	10	\$8.60	\$10.90	Long-Term OJT
Patternmakers, Wood	80	100	0	0	10	\$9.40	\$13.30	Long-Term OJT
Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders	710	780	10	30	40			
Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders,						_		
Wood	290	330	0	10	20	\$7.30	\$9.60	Moderate OJT
Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders,						_		
Except Sawing	420	460	0	20	20	\$7.10	\$10.90	Moderate OJT
Miscellaneous Woodworkers	130	170	0	10	10	\$7.20	\$10.30	Moderate OJT

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

### by Occupational Group

	Empl	oyment	Annual	Job Openi	ings	Hourly	Wage	
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Plant and System Operators	1,500	1,770	30	50	70			
Power Plant Operators, Distributors, and Dispatchers	210	220	0		10			
Power Plant Operators	180	190	0	10	10	\$15.90	\$21.30	Long-Term OJT
Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	150	150	0	0	10	\$13.10	\$18.40	Long-Term OJT
Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System								
Operators	570	770	20		40	\$13.70	\$16.90	Long-Term OJT
Miscellaneous Plant and System Operators	590	630	0	20	20			
Chemical Plant and System Operators	150	160	0	0	10			Long-Term OJT
Gas Plant Operators	60	60	0	0	0	\$12.60	\$20.10	Long-Term OJT
Petroleum Pump System Operators, Refinery Operators,								
and Gaugers	280	300	0	10	10	\$17.60	\$22.20	Long-Term OJT
Plant and System Operators, All Other	100	110	0	0	0			Long-Term OJT
Other Production Occupations	19,220	22,460	320	440	760			
Chemical Processing Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders	340	380	0	10	10			
Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	150	190	0	0	10	\$8.10	\$11.60	Moderate OJT
Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still								
Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	180	190	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Crushing, Grinding, Polishing, Mixing, and Blending								
Workers	1,710	1,940	20	40	60			
Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders	660	690	0	10	20	\$11.40	\$16.30	Moderate OJT
Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	480	560	10	10	20	\$8.20	\$10.40	Moderate OJT
Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders	570	690	10		20	\$8.70	\$11.80	Moderate OJT
Cutting Workers	800	880	10	10	20			
Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	120	130	0	0	0	\$7.80	\$10.10	Short-Term OJT
Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and								
Tenders	690	740	10	10	20	\$8.10	\$11.50	Moderate OJT
Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting						-	·	
Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	540	630	10	10	20	\$8.50	\$11.30	Moderate OJT
Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and								
Tenders	60	60	0	0	0	\$10.40	\$13.70	Moderate OJT
Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	2,440	2,450	0		60	\$8.60	\$14.00	Moderate OJT
Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	560	730	20	20	30			

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

### by Occupational Group

	Employment Annual		Job Open	ings	Hourly	Wage		
	2000	2010	Growth	Replace- ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
Medical, Dental, and Ophthalmic Laboratory							·	
Technicians	1,700	2,170	50	50	90			
Dental Laboratory Technicians	360	500	10	10	20	\$7.60	\$10.80	Long-Term OJT
Medical Appliance Technicians	1,180	1,510	30	30	70	\$8.80	\$11.70	Long-Term OJT
Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	160	170	0	0	10			Moderate OJT
Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	2,880	3,580	70	60	130	\$7.90	\$10.40	Short-Term OJT
Painting Workers	1,080	1,270	20	30	40			
Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters,								
Operators, and Tenders	740	850	10		30	\$8.90	\$11.60	Moderate OJT
Painters, Transportation Equipment	210	260	10	10	10	\$11.20	\$16.60	Moderate OJT
Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	130	160	0	0	10	\$7.50	\$10.00	Short-Term OJT
Photographic Process Workers and Processing								
Machine Operators	470	490	0	10	10			
Photographic Process Workers	260	240	0	10	10	\$7.90	\$10.30	Moderate OJT
Photographic Processing Machine Operators	220	250	0	10	10	\$7.60	\$9.30	Short-Term OJT
Semiconductor Processors	800	1,040	20	10	40			Associate degree
Miscellaneous Production Workers	5,840	6,820	100	140	230			
Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders	100	120	0	0	0	\$8.30	\$10.40	Moderate OJT
Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	180	170	0	0	0			Moderate OJT
Etchers and Engravers	50	60	0	0	0	\$9.80	\$11.30	Long-Term OJT
Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	310	360	0	10	10	\$8.10	\$11.20	Moderate OJT
Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	760	840	10		20	\$9.70	\$12.70	Moderate OJT
HelpersProduction Workers	3,340	3,980	60		150	\$6.70	\$8.80	Short-Term OJT
Production Workers, All Other	1,070	1,270	20	20	40	\$7.00	\$10.70	Moderate OJT

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.